



Canadian Foreign Policy
La Politique étrangère du Canada

Canada and the BRICs Conference Program
March 28-29, 2006
608 Robertson Hall, Carleton University
Ottawa, Canada

DAY 1

2:00 pm

Welcome

Maureen Appel Molot, Editor *Canadian Foreign Policy*

Introduction of Keynote Speaker

Fen Hampson, Director, The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs

2:15-3:00 pm **Keynote Address**

Drew Fagan, Director General, Economic Policy Bureau,
Foreign Affairs Canada

3:15-5:15 pm **Panel 1: Energy Security and Supply**

Chair: Fen Hampson Director, NPSIA

Russia: Lawrence King Yale University

India: V.S. Arunachalam Carnegie Mellon University

China: Wenran Jiang China Institute, University of Alberta

Discussants: Annette Hester Centre for International Governance Innovation

DAY 2

8:30-10:15 am **Panel 2: Environmental policy** (with a focus on water)

Chair: Maureen Molot NPSIA

China: Jiahua Pan Research Centre for Sustainable Development,
Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

Brazil: Eduardo Viola University of Brasilia

India: Amita Baviskar Delhi

Discussant: Matthew Paterson University of Ottawa

10:15-10:40 am **Coffee Break**

10:45-12:45 pm **Panel 3: Policies on foreign direct investment, protected sectors and investor protection**

Chair:	Vivek Dehejia	Carleton University and CESifo
India:	Surupa Gupta	Whittier College
China:	Kevin Zhang	Illinois State University
Russia:	Vladimir Popov	EURUS, Carleton and Academy of the National Economy, Moscow
Brazil:	Tatiana Bautzer	Valor Economico
Discussant:	Chris Maule	Carleton University

1:00-2:00 pm **Lunch**

2:15 – 4:15 pm **Panel 4: Approaches to Fragile States**

Chair:	Piotr Dutkiewicz	EURUS, Carleton
Brazil:	José Augusto Guilhon Albuquerque	Sao Paulo University
Russia:	Pavel Baev	International Peace Research Institute, Oslo
China:	Gu Guoliang	Institute of American Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
Discussants:	Jean Daudelin Fen Hampson	NPSIA, Carleton University NPSIA, Carleton University

4:30-5:00pm **Wrap-Up**

Chair:	Maureen Molot	
	Piotr Dutkiewicz	EURUS, Carleton University
	Philippe Faucher	Political Science, University of Montreal
	Arthur Rubinoff	Political Science, University of Toronto
	Bi Jianxiang	NPSIA, Carleton University

PARTICIPANT BIOS

Agata Antkiewicz works for The Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) in Waterloo, Ontario as a Project Officer overseeing the BRICSAM and economic governance projects. She has her MA in Economics, specializing in International Trade and International Relations, from the University of Economics in Wroclaw, Poland. Her policy-oriented research activity is focused on emerging economies and their influence on international governance and global architecture.

V.S. Arunachalam is a metallurgist by training and has worked at the Indian R&D laboratories for more than three decades. He was the Scientific Advisor to India's Defence Minister for over a decade and Head of the India's largest R&D institution, Defence Research and Development Organization (DRDO). He is a recipient of numerous awards, including *Padma Vibhushan*, the highest civilian award for that year, and *Padma Bhushan* from the President of India. He was the past President and Fellow of Indian National Academy of Engineering, the Indian Institute of Metals and he is a Fellow of Royal Academy of Engineering (UK). He is a founder and Chair of CSTEP, a Bangalore based Think Tank that studies technology and policy issues, and Vice Chair of Tamil Nadu State Planning Commission. He is also a Distinguished Service Professor at Carnegie Mellon University and Honorary Professor at University of Warwick in U.K.

Pavel Baev is a Research Professor at the International Peace Research Institute, Oslo (PRIO). He holds an MA in Political Geography from Moscow State University and a PhD in International Relations from the Institute of USA and Canada at the USSR Academy of Sciences. He has previously worked as a senior researcher at a Research Institute of the USSR Ministry of Defence and then as the section head for military-political studies at the Institute of Europe of the USSR Academy of Science. Dr. Baev has been the Editor of Security Dialogue (PRIO's quarterly journal), directed the PRIO Foreign and Security Policies program and headed a working group at the Center for the Study of Civil War (CSCW). He has also served on the PRIO Board.

Tatiana Azenha Bautzer Santos is a financial and business journalist, and the Senior Washington Correspondent for Brazil's main financial newspaper, *Valor Econômico*. Since April 2003, she has been reporting on trade negotiations, multilateral finance organizations, activities of Brazilian multinationals in the US, court proceedings in the US involving Brazil, foreign investment in emerging markets, and energy. Ms. Bautzer began her career in 1991 as intern at Jovem Pan radio station in São Paulo, and previously reported on banking in São Paulo for *Valor Econômico*. In 1996, she received the annual award for best market coverage from the São Paulo Stock Exchange. A Journalism graduate of the University of São Paulo (USP). Ms. Bautzer speaks English, Portuguese, Spanish and French.

Amita Baviskar is a sociologist whose research focuses on the cultural politics of environment and development. Her first book *In the Belly of the River: Tribal Conflicts over Development in the Narmada Valley* (Oxford University Press) discussed the struggle for survival by Adivasis in central India against a large dam. Her subsequent work further explores the themes of resource rights, subaltern resistance and cultural identity. She has edited an anthology of essays, poetry and short stories and a collection of scholarly essays. She is currently writing about bourgeois environmentalism and spatial restructuring in the context of economic liberalization in Delhi. Amita Baviskar has taught at the University of Delhi, and has been a visiting professor at Stanford, Cornell and the University of California at Berkeley. She was awarded the 2005 Malcolm Adiseshiah Award for distinguished contributions to development studies.

Jianxiang Bi, Ph.D., teaches at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs at Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada. His major research interests include Chinese/East Asian politics, energy security, and critical infrastructure protection, terrorism and counter-terrorism, nonproliferation, and strategic thought.

Reeta Chowdhari Tremblay is a professor of political science at Concordia University. Her research examines the intervening role of the state in constructing identity and its impact on national (secessionist) movements. In addition, her work on comparative federalism in multicultural societies such as India explores the relationship between territorial and non-territorial projects. She is presently engaged in two projects: the regime constraints and the enduring India-Pakistan rivalry, and the role of the kin state and its impact on the secessionist movements in South Asia.

Jean Daudelin is a specialist of Latin America. He has published on religious movements, human security, humanitarian intervention, Canadian foreign policy and Latin American affairs. He is currently doing research on Canadian and Brazilian foreign and trade policy, human security, land conflict and food security. Before joining NPSIA, he was a Principal Researcher on Development and Conflict at the North South Institute in Ottawa.

Vivek H. Dehejia, is an Associate Professor in the Department of Economics at Carleton University. He is Director of the Carleton Applied Economics Research Unit (CAERU), Member of the Executive Committee of Carleton's Centre on Values and Ethics (COVE), and, as of July 2004, Member of the University Senate for a three year term. He is a Research Fellow of CESifo, University of Munich, Germany, a Senior Researcher of RIIM, and Associate Editor of Economics and Politics. In addition, he is a Member of the Board of Advisors of the Single Global Currency Association. Dehejia completed his Ph.D. in Economics in 1995 at Columbia University, where his thesis supervisors included Jagdish Bhagwati, the noted international trade economist, and Robert Mundell, the 1999 Nobel Laureate in Economics. His specializations are international trade, international aspects of economic development, and international macroeconomics. His research interests centre on globalization and currency regimes.

Piotr Dutkiewicz is a Professor of Political Science and the Director of the Institute of European and Russian Studies at Carleton University. He is also a Permanent Fellow of the Centre for Civilizational Studies (Russian Academy of Science) and a member of the International Advisory Board of Human Rights Foundation for Civil Society in Moscow. He was educated at Warsaw University (LLM) and the Russian Academy of Science, Moscow (Ph.D.). He was a Fellow of St. Peter's and Nuffield Colleges in Oxford and a Visiting Professor at Berkeley University, Institute for International Relations (USA) and taught at Warsaw University in Poland (1977-1989) and Queen's University (1990-1993) in Kingston, Ontario. He was twice awarded the AWUS Teaching Excellence Award at Queen's University (1993 and 1994) and holds four awards for Outstanding Teaching and Research from Warsaw University.

José Augusto Guilhon Albuquerque holds a PhD in Sociology from the Université Catholique de Louvain, Belgium. He completed his post-doctoral work at the University of São Paulo (USP), Brazil, where he is also currently a professor. He has been the Director of the São Marcos University Undergraduate Program on Diplomacy and International Relations since 2005, and was previously the Director of the USP Research Center for International Relations. He has also been Political Advisor to the Minister of Planning, Chairman of the Committee for International Cooperation (USP), and Chief-of-Staff of the Rectorate (USP) among other positions. He has also been a visiting professor at a number of universities around the world, from Georgetown University to the Universidad Central de Venezuela.

Philippe Faucher is a Professor of Political Science and Interim Assistant Scientific Director of the Centre d'Études et de Recherches Internationales, Université de Montréal (CÉRIUM). He teaches political economy, globalization, and industrial and technological policy. He is an expert on large international economic organizations such as the WTO, World Bank, IMF and the G8. He has been working on the political and economic development of Latin America and most particularly of Brazil. His current research projects are concerned with Latin America's political institutions and the economic integration of North America. He is director of the bi-disciplinary undergraduate program in economics and politics.

Gu Guoliang is a Senior Research Fellow and the Deputy Director of the Institute of American Studies at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS). Upon graduation from the Shanghai Institute of Foreign Languages he joined the Chinese Foreign Ministry, serving two terms at the Chinese Embassy in London. He got the degree of MIPP (Master of International Public Policy) at the School of Advanced International Studies (SAIS, Johns Hopkins University) in Washington D.C. From 1990 to 1995, he worked as Counselor of the Chinese Delegation to the UN Conference on Disarmament in Geneva. He founded and has been Director of the Center for Arms Control and Nonproliferation Studies. He is a graduate-level professor at CASS and has been a visiting fellow with the Henry Stimson Center, the Monterey Institute (United States), and Hong Kong University. Research interests are arms control, nonproliferation and security issues.

Surupa Gupta is Irvine Fellow in Political Science at Whittier College in Whittier, California. She received her Ph.D. in International Relations from the University of Southern California. She specializes in political economy and the politics of trade liberalization in India. She is currently collaborating with the International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, D.C., on a project on agricultural subsidies in India.

Fen Osler Hampson is professor of international affairs at The Norman Paterson School of International Affairs (NPSIA), Carleton University. He graduated from the University of Toronto and was awarded the John Moss Scholarship for Outstanding Leadership on graduation. He also holds an M.Sc. (Econ) degree from the London School of Economics, and AM and Ph.D. degrees from Harvard University. He is the recipient of various awards and honours, including a Research & Writing Award from the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation; a Jennings Randolph Senior Fellowship from the United States Institute of Peace; and a Research Achievement Award from Carleton University. He was a fellow at the Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard University and was a senior associate at the Canadian Institute for International Peace and Security when he began teaching at Carleton in 1986. He is a senior consultant to the United States Institute of Peace, a bi-partisan think tank, in Washington, D.C.

Annette Hester is an economist, independent scholar and writer who specializes in Canadian foreign and international trade policy, Latin American economics and politics, hemispheric integration, and oil and gas regulatory frameworks. She is currently working in association with a number of front-line research institutions including the Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI) in Waterloo, the Centre for Strategic and International Studies in Washington D.C., and the Centre d'études interaméricaines at Université Laval. Ms. Hester was also the founding Director of the Latin American Research Centre (LARC) at the University of Calgary. As a consultant, her primary activities have included acting as liaison and developing international market strategies for leading oil, gas, and energy companies in North America and Latin America. She has also provided consulting services to governmental agencies in several countries of the Americas, primarily Brazil and Canada.

Wenran Jiang (BA, Peking University; MA, International University of Japan; Ph.D., Carleton University) is Director of the China Institute at the University of Alberta. His teaching and research interests include East Asian politics and international relations and the emerging energy security issues in China and other developing countries. He is twice a Japan Foundation Fellow, a senior fellow at the Asia Pacific Foundation of Canada, Vice President of the Canadian Consortium on Asia Pacific Security, and a board member of the East Asian Council of the Canadian Asian Studies Association. Dr. Jiang has organized two large Canada-China energy conferences since November 2004, bringing together government officials, the private sector and academics to explore key issues in bilateral energy relations. Dr. Jiang has written a series of articles on China's energy security issues, and is the editor of the forthcoming book, *Fuelling the Dragon: China's Energy Demand and Its Implications for Canada*.

Ashok Kapur is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Waterloo, Ontario. He is the author of *Pokhran and Beyond* (second edition in paper, Oxford University Press, Delhi, 2003) and *Regional Security Structures in Asia* (Routledge, London, 2003) among other works on the subcontinent. His latest book is *India – From Regional to World Power* (Routledge, New York, 2006).

Lawrence P. King, Associate Professor of Sociology at Yale University, is a comparativist who studies the intersection of political processes, social structure and economic institutions. His primary focus is foreign direct investment, privatization, and industrial restructuring in Central Eastern Europe and Russia. Some recent publications include *The State Led Transition to Liberal Capitalism: Neoclassical, Organizational, World Systems, and Social Structural Explanations of Poland's Economic Success*, (American Journal of Sociology, forthcoming 2007); and *Postcommunist Economic Systems* (with Ivan Szelenyi in Neil Smelser and Richard Swedberg eds. Handbook of Economic Sociology second edition, Princeton University Press 2005). He is currently finishing his third book, *Postcommunist Capitalisms, an account of political and economic change in postcommunist and Asian reform communist countries*. He is also studying the effects of globalization on public health in middle-income and poor countries.

Christopher Maule is Emeritus Professor of Economics and International Affairs at Carleton University. He retired from full-time teaching in 1996, but continues to teach as a sessional lecturer in a course offered jointly by NPSIA at Carleton and the Faculty of Law at the University of Ottawa. In 2005, he jointly authored a study on FDI for Industry Canada. Publications include books on foreign investment and Canadian multinational enterprises, and articles in the *Journal of Law and Economics*, *Antitrust Bulletin*, *Journal of World Trade*, *World Competition*, *The World Economy*, *Canadian Tax Journal*, *Canadian Public Policy*, and *Millennium Journal of International Relations*. His other research focuses on international trade aspects and government policy towards the cultural industries. In 1999, he co-authored *Much Ado about Culture: North American Trade Disputes* (University of Michigan Press) with Keith Acheson.

Jeremy T. Paltiel is Associate Professor in Political Science at Carleton University. He was one of the earliest participants in Canada's academic exchange program with China when he studied in Beijing from 1974 to 1976. Following this he received his MA and PhD in political science from the University of California, Berkeley. Before taking up his position at Carleton University he taught at the University of Alberta in Edmonton. He has published on diverse topics on China including civil-military relations, China's accession to the WTO, Communist Party politics and the Chinese tradition and human rights. He has just completed a book to be published by Palgrave entitled *The Empire's New Clothes* on the symbolic importance of sovereignty to China and its implications for its political evolution and foreign relations. An article on the prospects for political reform in China under Hu Jintao is currently under review. Professor Paltiel is also the author of an article on relations across the Taiwan Strait.

Jiahua Pan, is currently Executive Director of the Research Centre for Sustainable Development (RCSD) at the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS). He received his PhD from Cambridge University in 1992. Research interests cover economic and social dimensions of sustainable development, energy and development, climate policy, and economics of the environment and natural resources. He worked for the UNDP Beijing Office as a Senior Program Officer and advisor on environment and development and for the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (Working Group III on Mitigation) as a senior economist in the Technical Support Unit. His recent research projects include human development with low emissions as a scenario for post-Kyoto, ecological planning and assessment of social and economic development in Zhejiang Province, and emissions demands for development goals in China.

Matthew Paterson is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Ottawa. He has published widely on the politics of climate change, in particular in *Global Warming and Global Politics* (1996), and more generally on critical approaches to global environmental politics, including *Understanding Global Environmental Politics* (2000). He is currently completing a book entitled *Automobile Politics: Ecology and Cultural Political Economy*, to be published by Cambridge University Press.

Vladimir Popov is a Professor at the New Economic School in Moscow, a Sector Head at the Academy of the National Economy in Moscow, and Visiting Professor at Carleton University. He graduated from the Economics Department of the Moscow State University in 1976 and holds Ph.D.s from the Institute of the U.S. and Canada of the Academy of Sciences of the USSR. From 1996-98 he was Senior Research Fellow at the World Institute for Development Economics Research of United Nations University (WIDER/UNU) in Helsinki, Finland, co-directing the project "Transition Strategies, Alternatives and Outcomes." He has taught at the Academy of National Economy (Moscow), at Queen's University and the University of Toronto in Canada, Helsinki School of Economics in Finland, University of Kaiserslautern in Germany. He has taught courses in macroeconomics, international economics, comparative economic systems, and economics of transition.

Arthur Rubinoff is currently Professor of Political Science and South Asian Studies at the University of Toronto. He holds a Ph.D from the University of Chicago. He is the author of six books, including *The Construction of a Political Community: Identity and Integration in Goa* (Sage: 1998). He has written more than fifty articles for such journals as *Asian Affairs*, *Asian Survey*, and *Pacific Affairs*. Professor Rubinoff has received grants from the Ford Foundation, the Fulbright Foundation, the Shastri Indo-Canadian Institute, the Smithsonian Institution, the Woodrow Wilson Center for International Scholars, and most recently the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada for a three year project on "Identity and Difference in India." Currently he is writing a monograph on "The Role of Congress in U.S. South Asia Policy." He is a frequent commentator for the CBC and CTV networks and has written for the *Financial Post*, *The Globe and Mail*, *India Abroad*, and the *Toronto Star*.

Eduardo Viola is a Professor at the Institute of International Relations, University of Brasilia. He has published three books and more than seventy articles in journals (in nine countries) on issues of globalization and governance, regional integration, and international environmental policy, among others. Dr. Viola has been visiting professor at Stanford, Colorado and Notre Dame (USA); Amsterdam (The Netherlands); Buenos Aires and San Martin (Argentina); Campinas, Santa Catarina and Rio Grande do Sul (Brazil). He has been advisor of the Brazilian Ministries of Science and Technology, Education and Environment and member of the Scientific Steering Committee of the Human Dimension of Global Environmental Change Program (Bonn). He is currently member of the Committee on Global Environmental Change of the Brazilian Academy of Science, member of the National Council on Population and Development, and member of the Committee of Post-Graduate Assessment in Political Science and International Relations from the Ministry of Education.

Kevin Honglin Zhang, Associate Professor of Economics at Illinois State University, received his Ph.D. from University of Colorado. He was a post-doctoral fellow at Harvard University and consultant with the Harvard Institute of International Development. Dr. Zhang's research field is foreign direct investment (FDI), the Chinese economy, economic growth, and urban/regional economics. In addition to 5 books on the Chinese economy, inward FDI, and competition in global markets, he has published over 60 articles and book chapters in leading journals such as *Journal of Development Economics*, *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, *Journal of Development Studies*, *International Economics*, and *Urban Studies*. Dr. Zhang is associate editor of *The Chinese Economy* (published by M.E. Sharpe), is on the editorial board of *International Trade Journal* (a leading academic journal in China), and was vice president of Chinese Economists' Society for two terms (2000-01 and 2002-03).