Department of Electrical Engineering

University of Ottawa

The Department

Chair of the Department:

N.U. Ahmed

Graduate Program Coordinator:

W.J.D. Steenaart

The Department of Electrical Engineering is one constituent of the Ottawa-Carleton Institute for Electrical Engineering. Consult the institute entry on page 119 of this calendar for a faculty list, graduate program descriptions and admission requirements.

Department Facilities

Computing Facilities

- 1) A VMS Cluster consisting of:
 - (a) VAX 3500 server with 8 MB RAM, 800 MB disk;
 - (b) Eight VAX stations each with 5 MB RAM, 200 MB disks and 19" monitors.
- 2) A Unix network consisting of:
 - (a) Two RISC DecServers 3100 each with 24 MB RAM, 1 GB disks;
 - (b) Four RISC DecStations 3100 each with 16 MB RAM, 100 MB disks and 19" colour monitors;
 - (c) Five RISC DecStations 3100 each with 16 MB RAM, 100 MB disks and 19" monochrome monitors.
- 3) Several other Unix-based workstations in other research laboratories (SUN, Compaq 386, HP386, etc.).

The systems mentioned above are all on a common Ethernet backbone. The department also has access to the university's AMDAHL mainframe which runs CMS.

The computer-aided design laboratory is also equipped with a VAX 3500 and nine VAX stations connected in a cluster configuration.

Digital Communications Research Laboratory

This laboratory is equipped with a variety of communication system and signal analysis equipment. This includes some of the latest equipment for data source simulation, data error rate monitoring, spec-

trum analysis, cross and autocorrelation function measurement, probability density function measurement, noise simulation, filtering, etc. It also includes prototype digital modulation and demodulation equipment, and various digital signal processing hardware and software systems based on the TMS320C25 digital signal processor. The laboratory also features a 14/12 GHz satellite earth station and associated terminal equipment for testing prototype equipment on an actual satellite link

Lightwave Communications Research Laboratory

This laboratory is equipped with modern fiber and atmospheric optical instruments covering wavelengths from 0.6 to 1.5 microns. The laboratory also features a SUN workstation with software for the computer simulation of various aspects of optical communication systems.

Multimedia Communications Research Laboratory

The laboratory is equipped with several HP RS/20 and Intel 386 microcomputer systems, which are connected using Ethernet and Token Ring networks. Recent activities include the development of gateways to interconnect LAN's using Satellite Wide Area networks and ISDN, and design and implementation of a test-bed facility for multimedia communication with particular application in interactive teleradiology.

Electromagnetic Research Laboratory

This laboratory is equipped with modern co-axial line and waveguide instruments covering frequencies from 10 MHz to 60 GHz. A computercontrolled frequency domain network analyzer with error correcting capabilities allows reflection and transmission measurements from 5 Hz to 60 GHz. The laboratory is also equipped with a computer-controlled time domain network analyzer and a modern scalar network analyzer (transmission, reflection test set) as well as various frequency counters and spectrum analyzers. A computer controlled three-dimensional scanning system located in an anechoic chamber and used for near-field antenna measurements and electromagnetic dosimetry studies in the frequency range from 100 MHz - 3 GHz is also available.

Graduate Courses

• Engineering 92.504 (ELG5337) Electronics Design Techniques with Integrated Circuits

Review of basic operational amplifier techniques. Design of specialty circuits: wideband low noise video amplifiers, chopper amplifiers, isolation amplifiers, and switched capacitor filters. Review of phase locked loops. Filter design using phase locked loops. Operation and use of surface acoustic wave devices and charge coupled devices. *Prerequisite:* ELG4131 or the equivalent. D.T. Gibbons.

- Engineering 92.506 (ELG7132) Topics in Electronics I Current topics in the field. Staff.
- Engineering 92.507 (ELG7133)
 Topics in Electronics II
 Current topics in the field.
 Staff.
- Engineering 92.508 (ELG7575) Sujets choisis en électronique Sujets d'intérêt courant dans la matière. Personnel.
- Engineering 92.516 (ELG5113) Stochastic Systems

Wiener processes. Poisson random measures. Stochastic Wiener-Ito integrals. Stochastic integrals with respect to Poisson measures. Stochastic differentials. Diffusion processes. Ito-stochastic differential equations: existence and uniqueness of solutions, continuous dependence of solutions with respect to parameters. Semigroup theory and generation of semigroups as applied to stochastic differential equations.

Applications to engineering systems modeling (com-

Applications to engineering systems modeling (computer communications networks, power system networks, etc.).

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor. N.U. Ahmed.

• Engineering 92.519 (ELG5119)

Stochastic Processes

Probability spaces. Random variables. Distribution and density functions. Expectation. Functions of random variables. Moments and characteristic functions. Random vectors. Functions of random vectors. Sequences of random variables. Convergence notions. The central limit theorem. The law of large numbers. Stochastic processes: basic notions, characterizations and examples. Stationarity notions. Poisson processes. Gaussian processes.

Transformations of stochastic pro-cesses. Ergodicity. Second order random pro-cesses. Representation theorems. Markov processes. Homogeneous Markov chains.

Applications. *Exclusion:* 94.553 Peter Galko.

Engineering 92.520 (ELG5120)

Queuing Systems

Stochastic processes: Markov chains, discrete birth-death, etc. Queuing systems: M/G/1, G/M/m, M/M/m/k/n queues, etc. Priority queues. Networks of queues: local/global balance equations, product form solutions for open and closed networks. Mean value analysis, diffusion approximation, non-product form networks. Related models (e.g., Petri nets). Numerical solutions. Examples include throughput analysis from multiprocessors and computer-communication networks.

Prerequisite: ELG5119 or 94.553 or the equiva-

lent.

Exclusion: 94.517.

• Engineering 92.526 (ELG5353)

Distributed Parameter Systems
First and second order evolution equations on
Banach spaces. Controllability and stability of hyperbolic systems. Identification of system parameters. Application to flexible spacecraft.

Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor.

N.U. Ahmed.

Engineering 92.527 (ELG5161)

Robotics: Control, Sensing and Intelligence
Robotics as the intelligent connection of perception to action. Robotics in the CIM context.
Advanced robotics technologies. Robot arm kinematics and dynamics. Planning of manipulator trajectories. Control of robot manipulators.
Robot-level programming. Sensors and sensory perception. Control problems for sensory controlled robotic-based flexible manufacturing systems. Task-level programming. Mobile robots.
Knowledge-based control for mobile robots: environment perception, robot's world model, navigation and motion control.

Prerequisite: ELG4161 or the equivalent. Emil Petriu.

• Engineering 92.528 (ELG5160)

Introduction to Robotics

Introduction to robots and their applications. Types of robots. Power sources: hydraulic, pneumatic and electric systems. Representation of robot kinematics and dynamics. Planning and execution of manipulator trajectory. Feedback from the environment: the use of sensors and

artificial vision. Real-time computer control. Programming languages and programming aspects. Application case studies.

Prerequisites: ELG4151 and ELG4161 or the equivalents. Staff.

- Engineering 92.529 (ELG7113) Topics in Systems and Control I Current topics in the field, including linear semigroup theory and optimal feedback control.
- Engineering 92.530 (ELG7114) Topics in Systems and Control II Current topics in the field, including linear and nonlinear filtering and optimal control of stochastic systems. Staff.
- Engineering 92.531 (ELG7574) Sujets choisis en systèmes et reglage automatique. Sujets d'intérêt courant dans la matière. Personnel.
- Engineering 92.534 (ELG5101) Millimeter-Wave Engineering and Applications Techniques for generating, transmitting and receiving millimeter waves. Propagation characteristics of millimeter-waves in the atmosphere and other media. Tube and solid state sources; antennas; transmission media; waveguide circuits and components. Millimeter-wave systems and applications for radar, communications, radiometry, remote sensing and radio astronomy. Prerequisites: ELG4101 and ELG4102 or the equivalents.
- Engineering 92.535 (ELG5108) Electromagnetic Compatibility and Interference Interference phenomena. Shielding of conductors. Grounding. Other noise reduction techni- ques. EMI filters. Noise sources: narrowband and broadband. Electromagnetic pulse as an interference source. Modeling EMI/C circuit boards and backplanes. Prerequisite: ELG4101 or the equivalent.

George Costache and Prakash Bhartia (DREO).

Prakash Bhartia (DREO) and W.J.R. Hoefer.

• Engineering 92.538 (ELG7500) Sujets choisis en électromagnétisme. Sujets d'intérêt courant dans la matière. Personnel.

Engineering 92.540 (ELG5109) Radio-, Micro- and Millimeter Wave Measurements and Instrumentation Fundamentals of electronic measurements, uncertainty analysis. Measurements from 10 kHz to 300 GHz: voltage, current, power, frequency, attenuation, phase and Q-factor. Fundamentals of electronic instrumentation: digital voltmeters, power meters, frequency counters, impedance analyzers, network analyzers and spectrum analyzers. Application of computers for measurements: IEEE 488 interface, automatic test equipment. New trends in electronic instrumentation.

Prerequisite: ELG5104 or the equivalent. S.S. Stuchly.

Engineering 92.541 (ELG5104) Electromagnetic Waves: Theory and Applications The homogeneous wave equation. Uniform and non-uniform plane waves. Inhomogeneous wave equations. Green's functions. Theory of potentials. Scattering problems. Numerical methods. Boundary value problems. Perturbation and variational techniques. Prerequisite: ELG4101 or the equivalent.

• Engineering 92.542 (ELG5379) Numerical Methods in Electromagnetic Engineering

Michel Ney.

An introduction into modern numerical methods for solving electromagnetic field problems. Deterministic as well as eigenvalue problems will be treated using the following techniques: finite difference and finite element techniques; moment methods; sparse matrix techniques; spectral domain techniques; hybrid mode analysis; transmission line matrix simulations. Applications include wire antennas, waveguides of arbitrary cross-section, micro-strip and quasiplanar transmission lines, transmission line discontinuities and computer-aided design and optimization of microwave components.

Prerequisite: ELG4103 or the equivalent. George Costache.

Engineering 92.543 (ELG5504)

Ondes électromagnétiques: théorie et applications Equation homogène d'onde. Ondes planes uniformes et non uniformes. Equation non homogène d'onde. Fonctions de Green. Théorie des potentiels. Problèmes de diffraction. Methodes numériques. Problèmes avec frontières limitées. Méthode des perturbations et variationnelles.

Préalable: ELG4101 ou équivalent. Michel Ney.

- Engineering 92.544 (ELG7100) Topics in Electromagnetics I Current topics in the field. Staff.
- Engineering 92.545 (ELG7101) Topics in Electromagnetics II Current topics in the field. Staff.
- Engineering 92.546 (ELG5779) Méthodes numériques en génie électromagnétique Une introduction aux méthodes modernes de résolution numérique de problèmes électromagnétiques. Le cours couvre des problèmes déterministes et aux valeurs propres. Les méthodes suivantes seront présentées: différences finies, éléments finis, analyse dans le domaine spectral, analyse par modes hybrides, méthode t.l.m. Les méthodes seront appliquées aux problèmes suivants: antennes, guides d'onde de section arbitraire, lignes microrubans et lignes quasi-planaires, discontinuités dans les lignes de transmission, conception par ordinateur de composants hyperfréquences.

Préalable: ELG4101 ou équivalent. George Costache.

• Engineering 92.549 (ELG5714) Satellite Communications

Basic up-link and down-link equations. System noise temperature. Power flux density and energy dispersal. Analog frequency modulation techniques. Signal-to-noise ratios for telephony and television. Time division multiple access systems and digital system capacity under bandwidth and power limitations. Single channel per carrier frequency division multiple access schemes and system capacity. Preassigned and demand assigned satellite networks. Geometry relating to satellite and earth stations. Earth station figure of merit (G/T) measurement using radio stars. Rain attenuation. System fade margins for linear and saturated transponders. Dual polarization frequency reuse. Interference between terrestrial microwave and satellite systems. Y.F. Lum (DOC).

• Engineering 92.550 (ELG5371)
Digital Communications by Satellite
Overview of satellite communications. Channel
characterization and link budget calculations. Transponders; a transponder model, channelization, frequency plans, processing transponders. Earth station
technology; modems (BPSK, QPSK, MSK, etc., co-

herent versus differential detection), low noise amplifiers, high power amplifiers. Forward error correction for satellite links. Propagation and interference considerations. Satellite access techniques; FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, random multiple access. Sat- ellite switching and on-board processing. Networking and Services. Integrated services digital satellite network. VSAT, MSAT, Intelsat and

Inmarsat.

Prerequisite: ELG4171 or the equivalent. A. Yongaçoglu.

Engineering 92.551 (ELG5170) Introduction to Information Theory Introduction to information theory and communication systems: source coding, channel coding and data encryption. The measure of information: entropy, mutual information and average mutual information. Discrete-source coding: fixed-length and variable-length codes, stationary sources, ergodic sources, Markovian sources, the Source-Coding Theorem. Data com- pression. The rate-distortion function. Information estimation: the Neyman-Pearson Theorem, maximum-likelihood detection, elementary and asymptotic bounds on performance, the Chebyshev inequality and the Chernoff bound. Channel coding: data transmission over discrete noisy channels, the capacity of discrete memory-less channels, discrete channels with memory, the Channel Coding Theorem, block codes and tree codes. Continuous channels and sources: entropy and mutual information of continuous-amplitude discrete-time signals, discrete-time Gaussian sources and channels with and without memory, the rate-distortion function

Gaussian signal, continuous-time Gaussian sources and channels, transmission with a bandwidth constraint.

Prerequisite: ELG5119 or 94.553. J.-Y. Chouinard

• Engineering 92.552 (ELG5331)

Transmission Systems for Communications
This course is for engineers involved with the design, application and specification of
trans-mission systems for communications, including voice, data and video information. Topics to
be covered include: network fundamentals, signal
properties, noise, transmission media, system impairments, performance objectives; message channels; cable transmission and treatment; analog
carrier systems; multichannel system load and testing; nonlinear channels and intermodulation
noise; microwave radio systems, FM radio, SSBFM, satellite systems; digital trans- mission fundamentals, digital terminals, multiplexers; baseband
digital systems, digital cable systems, digital mi-

crowave radio systems, digital satellite systems, optical-fiber systems; local area transport; digital signal processing applications, system maintenance. Prerequisite: ELG4171 or the equivalent. W.F. McGee.

• Engineering 92.553 (ELG5179)

Detection and Estimation

An introduction to the optimal processing of communication signals. The binary hypothesis testing problem. Bayes risk and Neyman-Pearson criteria based receivers. M-ary hypothesis detection problems. Composite hypothesis problems. Parameter estimation criteria; Cramer-Rao bounds; maximum likelihood estimation. Function space concepts. Integral equations; the Karhunen-Loeve Expansion Theorem. Detection problems of signals in additive white Gaussian noise. Detection problems in colored noise; the whitening filter; singular detection. The noise in noise problem. Classical signal estimation problems. The liner filtering problem. The Wiener filter. The Kalman filter. Sequential detection (Wald's test). Introduction to non-parametric detection.

Prerequisites: ELG5119 or 94.553; and ELG5375 or 94.554; or the equivalents.

Peter Galko.

• Engineering 92.554 (ELG5372) Error Control Coding

General introduction. Algebraic concepts. Linear block codes. Cyclic codes, error trapping, decoding of cyclic codes, BCH codes, majority-logic decoding of cyclic codes, finite geometry codes, bursterror correcting codes. Convolutional codes. Maximum-likelihood decoding, sequential decoding, and majority-logic decoding of convolutional codes. Burst-error correcting convolutional codes. Automatic repeat request strategies.

Applications of block coding to data storage systems. Applications of convolutional codes. Co-requisite: ELG4171 or the equivalent. A. Yongaçoglu.

Engineering 92.556 (ELG5375)

Principles of Digital Communication

Elements of communication theory and information theory applied to digital communications systems. Characterization of noise and channel models. Analysis of digital data transmission techniques for additive Gaussian noise channels. Efficient modulation and coding for reliable trans- mission. Spread spectrum and line coding techniques.

Prerequisite: 94.553 or ELG5119 or the equivalent (may be taken concurrently).

Exclusion: 94.554. W.J.D. Steenaart.

Engineering 92.557 (ELG5376)

Digital Signal Processing

Discrete-time signals, system functions, convolution, correlation, transforms. Frequency domain and Z-domain representations. FIR and IIR filters. Filter design in frequency and time domains. The Discrete Fourier Transform. Fast Fourier Transform algorithms. Realizations: finite wordlength effects, quantization of analog signals and filter coefficients; quantization of multiplier and adder outputs, overflow and limit cycles. Decimation and interpolation and their applications. Antialiasing filter design. A/D and D/A impairments and specifications. Echo cancellers. The extent to which the above topics are covered will be determined at the beginning of the course based on the student's background.

Prerequisite: ELG5119 or 94.553 or the equiva-

Exclusion: 94.562 T. Aboulnasr.

Engineering 92.558 (ELG5776)

Traitement numérique des signaux Méthodes de traitement numérique des signaux dans le domaine fréquentiel et temporel; effets d'arrondissement sur les coefficients et accumulation des erreurs. Réalisations directes très hautes vitesses. Réseaux systoliques. Réalisations utilisant des micro-ordinateurs. Techniques d'adaptation. Applications aux systèmes de télécommunications.

Préalable: ELG4172 ou équivalent. W.J.D. Steenaart.

Engineering 92.559 (ELG5378)

Image Processing and Image Communications Linear systems approach to image processing. Two-dimensional transforms for image processing. Image analysis, segmentation, and classification. Applications to inspection, remote sensing, and medicine. Image coding: spatial domain, transform domain. Properties of the human visual system and image displays. Image processing hardware.

Prerequisite: ELG5376 or 94.562 or the equivalent.

Morris Goldberg.

• Engineering 92.560 (ELG7172) Topics in Signal Processing I Current topics in the field. Staff.

- Engineering 92.561 (ELG7173) Current topics in the field. Staff.
- Engineering 92.562 (ELG5778) Traitement et transmission d'images Applications des systèmes linéaires en traitement d'images. Transformées bi-dimensionnelles et leurs emplois pour le traitement d'images; analyse d'images par segmentation et classification; exemples d'applications en inspection, télédetection et médecine; codage d'images, dans le domaine spatial, des transformées, méthodes hybrides, caractéristiques du système visuel humain et écrans de visualisation; hardware pour le traitement d'images.

Préalable: ELG5376 ou 94.562 ou équivalent. Morris Goldberg.

- Engineering 92.563 (ELG7179) Topics in Signal Processing III Machine Vision.
- Engineering 92.565 (ELG7177) Topics in Communications I Current topics in the field. Staff.
- Engineering 92.566 (ELG7178) Topics in Communications II Current topics in the field.
- Engineering 92.567 (ELG5374) Computer-Communication Networks Introduction. Network goals. Applications of networks. Network structure. Network architectures. The ISO reference model. Introduction to queuing theory. Delay analysis. The physical layer. The data link layer. The network layer: point to point networks, satellite and packet-radio networks, local area networks. The transport and session layers: interconnection of packet switching networks. The presentation layer: network security and privacy, file transfer protocols. The application layer: distributed data base systems.

Co-requisite: ELG4171 or the equivalent. Exclusion: 94.521 O.Yang.

• Engineering 92.570 (ELG5380) Digital Telephony

The communication process. The telephone network: constituents and principles governing its evolution. Speech processing and applications. VLSI codes and line circuits. Digital transmission principles. Time-division multiplexing, channel banks and transmission systems. Principles of digital switching and exchanges: circuit and packet

switching. Architecture alternatives. Stored program control and distributed systems. Switching office service circuits. Reliability, maintainability and evaluation criteria. Comparative analysis of commercial systems. Office communications. Communication workstations. ISDN. Network evolution and network control issues. (Students will be expected to do extensive reading of the current literature and a report and class presentation of an assigned topic.) Prerequisite: ELG4171 or the equivalent.

S. Cohn-Sfetcu (BNR).

• Engineering 92.571 (ELG5381) Office Communication Systems

The communication process and office automation quandary. Office models. Office communication system design. Key systems. PBX design principles and comparative analysis. Local area networks. Fiber optics in the office. Open system interconnect. Internetwork communications. Requirements and architectural alter- natives for integrated voice and data communi-cations. LANs and computer to PBX interfaces. Integrated office systems: examples and critical analysis. New communication services: messaging, teleconferencing, document and image

communication, directories, etc. Access. Voice terminals. Data terminals. The PC invasion and local services. Portability. Integrated work stations. Man-machine interfaces. The impact of ISDN. Private networks. (Students will be expected to do extensive reading of the current literature and a report and class presentation of an assigned topic.) Prerequisite: ELG5380 or the equivalent.

- Engineering 92.572 (ELG7572) Sujets choisis en télécommunications et traitement de signaux. Sujets d'intérêt courant dans la matière. Personnel.
- Engineering 92.573 (ELG5194) Design and Testing of Reliable Digital Systems Introduction. Test generation for combinatorial circuits. Fault detection in sequential circuits. Memory testing. LSI/VLSI circuit testing. Deterministic and random testing of digital circuits. Design for testability. Self-checking circuits. Design of fault-tolerant systems. Case studies. Prerequisite: ELG5195 or the equivalent. S.R. Das.
- Engineering 92.574 (ELG5180) Advanced Digital Communication Digital signalling over channels with intersymbol interference (ISI) and additive Gaussian noise. Error probability analysis. Fading multipath channels as arise in terrestrial line-of-sight (LOS) and

mobile/portable communications, diversity concepts: modeling and error probability performance evaluation. Synchronization in digital communications. Spread spectrum in digital transmission over multipath fading channels. Optical communications and networking over fibre and atmosphere. Shot noise, laser intensity noise and Gaussian noise performance limits.

Prerequisite: 94.554 or ELG5375 or the equivalent. Exclusion: 94.565 Mohsen Kavehrad.

Engineering 92.575 (ELG5195)

Digital Logic Design: Principles and Practices Combinational circuit analysis including hazard detection. Number systems and codes. Switching algebra. Combinational circuit design including PLA and MSI techniques. IC logic families. Flipflop properties. Switching algebra: special properties; symmetric functions, unate functions, threshold functions, Boolean difference, and functional decomposition. Introduction to sequential circuits; state reduction, incompletely specified machines, state assignment, and series-parallel decomposition. Fundamental mode sequential

circuits; race, hazards, and state assignment. Testing aspects of digital systems; failure and fault models, deterministic test generation for combinational circuits, testing sequential circuits, state identification, and testing memories and complex LSI/VLSI circuits. Design for testability techniques: scan techniques, built-in self test (BIST), and easily testable network structures. Semicustom and MSI design. Special sequential circuits including sequential integrated circuits.

S.R. Das.

• Engineering 92.577 (ELG5192) Microprocessor-Based Systems

The course considers the various design alternatives of microprocessor-based systems. Review of current microprocessor trends. Design alternatives of microprocessor-based system executives. LSI memories and memory system design. Input/output options and the design of various input/output ports. Busing schemes. Design of bit-sliced systems. Prerequisite: ELG4391 or the equivalent. Moshe Krieger.

• Engineering 92.578 (ELG5193)

Multi-Microprocessor Systems Multiprocessor systems: definitions, characteristics, objectives and applications. Multi- microprocessor systems: what, where and why. Task-driven systems. Examples of multi-micro-processor systems. (Students will be expected to do extensive reading of the current literature, a project and class presentation of an assigned topic.) Prerequisite: ELG5192 or the equivalent. Moshe Krieger.

Engineering 92.579 (ELG5196) Automata and Neural Networks: Applications in Machine Perception

This course is intended to provide a general introduction to the field of automata networks, giving special attention to "artificial neural networks" and their application in modeling perception mechanisms. Introduction: a historical overview of the area and a look at examples of automata network applications in cellular computer architectures, modeling of physical and biological phenomena, and the modeling of cognition and perception mechanisms. Mathematical tools: Boolean networks, discrete iterative automata, random automata networks, and dynamic automata network behavior (threshold networks and the behavior of iterative automata). Neural networks: models for motor control, perception and information retrieval; representation and learning, basic components (the "formal neuron", the perceptron), linear learning, feature discovery by competitive learning, retrieval, multi-layered networks, the "gradient back propagation" learning algorithm for multi-layered networks, and VLSI implementation of a neural network model. Applications in machine perception: self-organization in a perceptual network, the "Adaptive Resonance Theory" of adaptive pattern recognition by a self-organizing neural network, neural networks for adaptive pattern recognition, neural networks for visual pattern recognition, a silicon model of early visual processing and its application to optical flow computing, and a "neural" phonetic typewriter. Emil Petriu.

• Engineering 92.587 (ELG7186) Topics in Computers I Current topics in the field. Staff.

- Engineering 92.588 (ELG7187) Topics in Computers II Current topics in the field. Staff.
- Engineering 92.590 (ELG7573) Sujets choisis sur les ordinateurs. Sujets d'intérêt courant dans la matière. Personnel.

• ELG6000

Engineering Report/Rapport technique For students in the course work master's program working on the Engineering Report. Pour les

candidats à la maîtrise qui préparent un rapport technique.

• ELG7999

M.A.Sc. Thesis/Thèse de M.Sc.A.

For students working towards their master's thesis. Pour les étudiants qui travaillent à leur thèse de maîtrise.

• ELG8000

CoOp Work Term I/Travail coopératif

Ier trimestre

For students in a cooperative master's program who are on their first work term.

Pour les candidats à un programme coopératif de maîtrise qui font leur première session de travail.

• ELG8001

CoOp Work Term II/Travail coopératif

He trimestre

For students in a cooperative master's program who are on their second work term.

Pour les candidats à un programme coopératif de maîtrise qui font leur deuxième session de travail.

• ELG9998

Ph.D. Comprehensive Exam/Examen de synthèse du doctorat

For students undergoing the Ph.D. comprehensive examination.

Pour les étudiants qui doivent passer l'examen de synthèse du doctorat.

• ELG9999

Ph.D. Thesis/Thèse de doctorat

For students working towards their Ph.D. thesis. Pour les étudiants qui travaillent à leur thèse de doctorat.